# Nicolas Amat

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I am currently a postdoctoral researcher at the IMDEA Software Institute, working on new solving techniques for Presburger arithmetic. I am interested in theoretical computer science, with a special interest in the theory and applications of decision procedures for formal verification. I completed my PhD at LAAS-CNRS, where I worked on new methods for taking advantage of Petri net reductions with an SMT-based model checker.

Last updated: March, 2024

### Education

2023 – on	<b>Postdoctoral Researcher</b>   IMDEA Software Institute   Madrid, Spain New solving techniques for Presburger arithmetic.
2020 – 2023	<b>PhD in Formal Methods</b>   LAAS-CNRS   Toulouse, France A Polyhedral Framework for Reachability Problems in Petri Nets.
2019 – 2020	<b>MSc in Computer Science</b>   Univ. Grenoble Alpes & ENSIMAG   Grenoble, France High-confidence Embedded and Cyberphysical Systems, Rank 1 <sup>st</sup> /75 with highest honors.
2018 – 2019	<b>Master 1 in Computer Science</b>   ENSIMAG   Grenoble, France Information Systems Engineering, Rank 1 <sup>st</sup> /79.
2017 – 2018	Bachelor of Mathematics and Computer Science   ENSIMAG   Grenoble, France

# **Publications**

#### **Thesis**

2023	Amat, N. PhD thesis: A Polyhedral Framework for Reachability Problems in Petri Nets.
	INSA Toulouse. https://theses.hal.science/tel-04458457v2

2020 **Amat, N.** Mater thesis: A New Approach for the Symbolic Model Checking of Petri nets. *University of Grenoble Alpes*.

### Journal Papers

Amat, N, Bouvier, P, Garavel, H. A Toolchain to Compute Concurrent Places of Petri Nets. *Petri Nets and Other Models of Concurrency (ToPNoC)*. 10.1007/978-3-662-68191-6 1

**Amat, N**, Dal Zilio, S, Le Botlan, D. Leveraging polyhedral reductions for solving Petri net reachability problems. *International Journal on Software Tools for Technology Transfer (STTT)*. 10.1007/s10009-022-00694-8.

2022

**Amat, N**, Berthomieu, B, Dal Zilio, S. A Polyhedral Abstraction for Petri Nets and its Application to SMT-Based Model Checking. *Fundamenta Informaticae (FI)*. 10.3233/FI-222134.

# **Conference Papers**

Amat, N, Le Botlan, D, Dal Zilio, S. Project and Conquer: Fast Quantifier Elimination for Checking Petri Nets Reachability. *International Conference on Verification, Model Checking, and Abstract Interpretation (VMCAI 2024)*. 10.1007/978-3-031-50524-9\_5.

Amat, N, Le Botlan, D, Dal Zilio, S. Automated Polyhedral Abstraction Proving. *Application and Theory of Petri Nets and Concurrency (Petri Nets 2023)*. 10.1007/978-3-031-33620-1 18.

**Amat, N**, Dal Zilio, S. SMPT: A Testbed for Reachability Methods in Generalized Petri Nets. *Formal Methods (FM 2023)*. 10.1007/978-3-031-27481-7\_25.

Amat, N, Dal Zilio, S, Hujsa, T. Property Directed Reachability for Generalized Petri Nets. *Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems (TACAS 2022)*. 10.1007/978-3-030-99524-9\_28.

**Amat, N**, Chauvet, L. Kong: A Tool to Squash Concurrent Places. *Application and Theory of Petri Nets and Concurrency (Petri Nets 2022)*. 10.1007/978-3-031-06653-5\_6.

Amat, N, Dal Zilio, S, Le Botlan, D. Accelerating the Computation of Dead and Concurrent Places Using Reductions. *Model Checking Software (SPIN 2021)*. 10.1007/978-3-030-84629-9\_3.

**Amat, N**, Berthomieu, B, Dal Zilio, S. On the Combination of Polyhedral Abstraction and SMT-Based Model Checking for Petri Nets. *Application and Theory of Petri Nets and Concurrency (Petri Nets 2021)*. 10.1007/978-3-030-76983-3\_9.

### **Preprints**

Amat, N, Dal Zilio, S, Le Botlan Didier, D. On the Complexity of Proving Polyhedral Reductions. *Submitted to Fundamenta Informaticae*.

**Amat, N**, Amparore, E, Berthomieu, B, Bouvier, P, Dal Zilio, S, Jensen, P, Jezequel, L, Kordon, F, Li, S, Paviot-Adet, E, Srba, J, Thierry-Mieg, Y, Wolf, K. Behind the Scene of the Model Checking Contest, Analysis of Results from 2018 to 2023. *Accepted at TOOLympics part of TACAS 2023*.

#### Poster

Amat, N, Berthomieu, B, Dal Zilio, S, Le Botlan Didier, D. Polyhedral Reductions for Petri nets *Modélisation des Systèmes Réactifs (MSR)*. https://hal.science/hal-04355257

# Open Science

# Open-source Software

SMPT: The Satisfiability Modulo Petri Nets Model Checker | github.com/nicolasAmat/SMPT 2020 - onAn SMT-based model checker for Petri nets focused on reachability problems that takes advantage of polyhedral reduction.

**Kong: The Koncurrent places Grinder** | github.com/nicolasAmat/Kong 2020 - on

A tool to accelerate the computation of the concurrency relation of a Petri net using polyhedral reduction.

Octant: The Reachability Formula Projector | github.com/nicolasAmat/Octant 2022 - on

A tool to project Petri net reachability properties on reduced nets using polyhedral reduction.

**Reductron:** The Polyhedral Abstraction Prover | github.com/nicolasAmat/Reductron 2022 - onA tool to automatically prove the correctness of polyhedral equivalences for Petri nets.

#### **Education Materials**

2023 μSMPT: An SMT-based Model Checking Project | github.com/nicolasAmat/uSMPT/

> An educational project targeting Master and PhD students. The goal of this project is to showcase the application of SMT methods in system verification by developing a Petri net model-checker for the reachability problem.

#### **Benchmark Suites**

MCC Benchmark Contribution | https://mcc.lip6.fr/2023/models.php 2023

Contribution of 3 models (CryptoMiner, Murphy, PGCD) to the Model Checking Contest.

2022 **SMT-LIB Benchmark Contribution** | github.com/nicolasAmat/benchmark-submission

Contribution of 5 852 Quantifier-Free Linear Integer Arithmetic (QF-LIA) formulas to the

SMT-LIB benchmark used at SMT-COMP.

#### Artifacts

2024 Artifact for VMCAI 2024 Paper | 10.5281/zenodo.7935153

Artifact for my Phd Thesis | 10.5281/zenodo.8349545 2023

**Artifact for FM 2023 Paper** | 10.5281/zenodo.7341425

2022 **Artifact for TACAS 2022 Paper** | 10.5281/zenodo.5863378

#### Awards & Honors

**Bronze Medal** | Model Checking Contest 2023 2023

> My tool, SMPT, won a bronze medal in the "reachability" category of the Model Checking Contest 2023, an international competition of model-checking tools for the verification of concurrent systems.

2022 **Bronze Medal & 100% Confidence Award** | Model Checking Contest 2022

My tool, SMPT, won a bronze medal in the "reachability" category of the Model Checking Contest 2022. It also obtained the 100% confidence award.

2021 **Best Teaser Video Award** | Petri Nets 2021

For the teaser presentation of the paper: On the Combination of Polyhedral Abstraction and SMT-based Model Checking for Petri nets.

2019 **Persyval-lab Excellence Scholarship** | Labex PERSYVAL-LAB

Scholarship program for attracting exceptional candidates in the second year of one of its master's degree related to the Persyval-lab disciplines.

# Academic Service (Reviewer)

2023 International Conference on Formal Structures for Computation and Deduction (FSCD 2023)

Science of Computer Programming (SCP)

2022 ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems (TECS)

International Journal on Software Tools for Technology Transfer (STTT)

2020 Workshop on Models for Formal Analysis of Real Systems (MARS 2020)

# **Teaching**

2022 – 2023 SAT / SMT Solving | PhD students & 2<sup>nd</sup> year graduate | 6 h

National School of Civil Aviation (ENAC), Toulouse, France

Advanced Time Models | 2<sup>nd</sup> year graduate | 8 h

Paul Sabatier University, Toulouse, France

Functional Programming in OCaml | 1st year graduate | 11 h

National Institute of Applied Sciences (INSA), Toulouse, France

**Regular Expressions** | 3<sup>rd</sup> year undergraduate | 5 h

National Institute of Applied Sciences (INSA), Toulouse, France

Algorithmic and Data Structures in ADA | 1st year undergraduate | 24 h

National Institute of Applied Sciences (INSA), Toulouse, France

2021 – 2022 Advanced Time Models | 2<sup>nd</sup> year graduate | 8 h

Paul Sabatier University, Toulouse, France

**Discrete Event Systems, Modeling and Analysis** | 1st year graduate | 32 h

Paul Sabatier University, Toulouse, France

**Implementation Techniques for Discrete Event Systems** | 1st year graduate | 30 h

Paul Sabatier University, Toulouse, France

2020 – 2021 Algorithmic and Data Structures in ADA | 1st year graduate | 26 h

National Institute of Applied Sciences (INSA), Toulouse, France

# **Student Supervision**

2021 **Louis Chauvet** | 3<sup>rd</sup> year undergraduate | 3 months

National Institute of Applied Sciences (INSA), Toulouse, France

**Sarah Moreau** | 2<sup>nd</sup> year undergraduate | 2 months *National Polytechnic Institute (INP), Toulouse, France* 

### **Talks**

Automated Proof of Polyhedral Abstraction for Petri Nets, *M2F Seminar at LaBRI*, Bordeaux, France

What is polyhedral reduction?... and how we use it to accelerate the verification of reachability problems for Petri nets, *IMDEA Software Institute*, Madrid, Spain.

Computing Linear Inductive Invariants for Petri Nets using Property Directed Reachability, *GT AFSEC – CT SED*, Paris, France.

Property Directed Reachability for Generalized Petri Nets, *IFSE: journées FAC*, Toulouse, France.

What is Polyhedral Reduction? ... and how we use it to accelerate the verification of reachability problems, *MTV Seminar at LaBRI*, Bordeaux, France

Computing Linear Inductive Invariants for Petri Nets using Property Directed Reachability, *GT VERIF*, Bordeaux, France

On the Combination of Polyhedral Abstraction and SMT-Based Model Checking for Petri Nets, *IFSE: journées FAC*, Toulouse, France.

Une approche polyédrique pour la vérification SMT de réseaux de Petri, *GT AFSEC – GDR GPL*, Virtual.

# Experience

2020 LAAS-CNRS & INRIA | Master Thesis | Toulouse & Grenoble, France

I started developing SMPT, a model-checker for reachability problems in Petri nets. I proposed a first combination of polyhedral reductions with SMT-based methods and I was particularly interested in the concurrent places problem.

2019 **ARM Ltd.** | Linux Kernel Developer | Cambridge, UK

I made a set of modifications to Arm's Mali GPU driver to enable it to run on User-Mode Linux (UML), a compiled Linux kernel that can be executed in user-space as a simple program. I also proposed a Linux kernel patch to provide direct memory access (DMA) and devicetree compatibility on UML.

2019 **LIG - Grenoble Informatics Laboratory** | Introduction to Laboratory Research

I have carried out a formalization of separation logic using the Isabelle/HOL proof assistant, as well as the proof of formula rewriting results from a paper entitled "The Bernays-Schönfinkel-Ramsey Class of Separation Logic on Arbitrary Domains".

2017 IRIT - Toulouse Institute of Computed Science Research | Crypto Developer Intern

I have made some security enhancements to XPIR, an open source program that allows a user to secretly download an item from a database (the database server knows it has sent an item to the user, but does not know which one). Such a protocol is called Private Information Retrieval (PIR), and in XPIR's case it is based on homomorphic encryption.